单穗藨草——安徽藨草属一新种*

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Scirpus monocephalus—a new species of the genus Scirpus Linn. (Cyperaceae) from Anhui, China

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Key words Scirpus Linn.; S. monocephalus J. Q. He; New species; China 美變词 藍草属; 单穗藨草; 新种; 中国

单穗藨草 新种 图1

Scirpus monocephalus J. Q. He, sp. nov. Fig. 1

Species affinis S. lineolato Franch. et Savat., sed rhizomate aliquot tuberculis fusiformibus praedito, vaginis apice acuminatis, squamis late ovatis ciliatis, setis hypogynis redactis, reliquiis laevibus differt.

Perennis. Rhizoma transversale, repens, tuberculis aliquot fusiformibus. Culmi $10{\sim}20$ cm alti, $0.5{\sim}1.5$ mm diam., sparsi, teretes, laeves, sulcati, obscure foliati, basi $1{\sim}2$ -vaginati; vaginae $1{\sim}3$ cm longae, oblique fissae, atro-brunneae, membranaceae, apice acuminatae. Bractea e culmo continuata, erecta, $1{\sim}2.5$ cm longa, subteres, laevis, basi subdilatata et membranacea. Spiculae pseudolaterales, sessiles, lanceolatae, $4{\sim}10$ mm longae, $2{\sim}4$ mm latae, $6{\sim}10$ -florae. Squamae late ovatae vel oblongo-ovatae, naviculares, apice obtusae et apiculatae, membranaceae, hyalinae, $1{\sim}3.5$ mm longae, pallide brunneae, atrobrunneo-striatae, ciliatae, enerviae vel 1-nerviae. Setae hypogynae redactae nullae, vel reliquiae $1{\sim}3$, luteolae, longitudine $1/6{\sim}4/5$ nuculae partes aequantes, laeves. Stamina 3; antherae lineares, $1{\sim}1.5$ mm longae. Stylus filiformis, c. 3 mm longus; stigmata 2, c. 1 mm longa. Nucula late obovata, plano-convexa, $1.5{\sim}2.5$ mm longa, laevis, brunnea, nitida.

Tempus florens fructiferque: Menses VI - IX.

Anhui(安徽): Fuyang(阜阳), alt. 40 m, ad ripas fluviorum, 1994-06-08, J. Q. He (何家庆) et X. L. Hou(侯学良)05438(holotypus, AUR); eod. loc., 1995-06-23, J. Q. He 05493(PE).

多年生,具匍匐根状茎及若干纺锤状小块茎。秆高 10~20 cm,径 0.5~1.5 mm,散生,圆柱形,平滑,具纵槽,不具明显叶片,基部有叶鞘 1~2 枚,长 1~3 cm,深褐色,干膜质,鞘口斜,顶端渐尖。苞片 1 枚,为秆的延长,直立,长 1~2.5 cm,基部扩大,边缘膜质。

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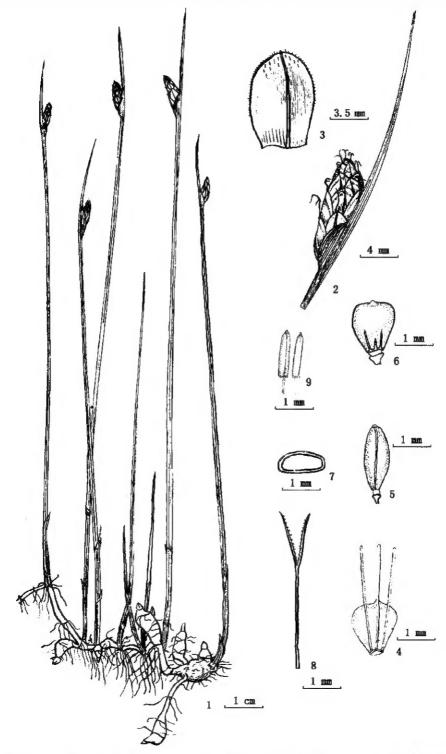


图 1 单穗藨草 1. 植株; 2. 花序; 3. 鳞片; 4. 小坚果,示雄蕊; 5. 小坚果侧面观; 6. 小坚果,示退化的下位刚毛; 7. 小坚果横切面; 8. 花柱及柱头; 9. 雄蕊。

Fig. 1 Scirpus monocephalus J. Q. He 1. Plant; 2. Spikelet; 3. Scale; 4. Nut, showing stamens; 5. Lateral view of nut;
6. Nut, showing degenerate hyposeta; 7. Cross section of nut; 8. Style and stigmas; 9. stamens.

小穗单一,无柄,假侧生,披针形,长 $4\sim10$ mm,径 $2\sim4$ mm,具 $6\sim10$ 余朵花;鳞片宽卵形或卵状长圆形,舟状,顶端圆钝,有时具 1 短尖,膜质透明,长 $1\sim3.5$ mm,淡褐色,具棕色细斑,有缘毛,无脉或具 1 脉;下位刚毛退化,无或 $1\sim3$ 条不等长的刚毛基,淡黄色,无倒刺,长为小坚果的 $1/6\sim4/5$;雄蕊 3,花药线形,长 $1\sim1.5$ mm;花柱细,长约 3 mm,柱头 2,长约 1 mm。小坚果广倒卵形,平凸状,长 $1.5\sim2.5$ mm,平滑,褐色,具光泽。花果期: $6\sim9$ 月。

本种近缘于线状匍匐茎藨草 S. lineolato Franch. et Savat.,但具小块茎;鞘口渐尖;鳞片宽卵形,具缘毛;下位刚毛退化为刚毛基,无倒刺等特征与之区别。

《植物分类学报》参考文献引证格式

- 例 1: WANG F-X(王发详), LIANG H-B(梁惠波), 1996. Cycads in China. Guangzhou: Guangdong Sci. & Tech. Press. 3~10
- 例 2: WU Z-Y(吴征镒), 1979. The regionalization of Chinese Flora. Acta Bot Yunnan(云南植物研究), 1 (1): 1~22
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- 例 5: Grant V. 1963. Origin of Adaptation. New York: Columbia University Press. 1~5
- 例 6: Abell B C, 1945. The examination of cell nuclei. Biochem J, 35: 123~126
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